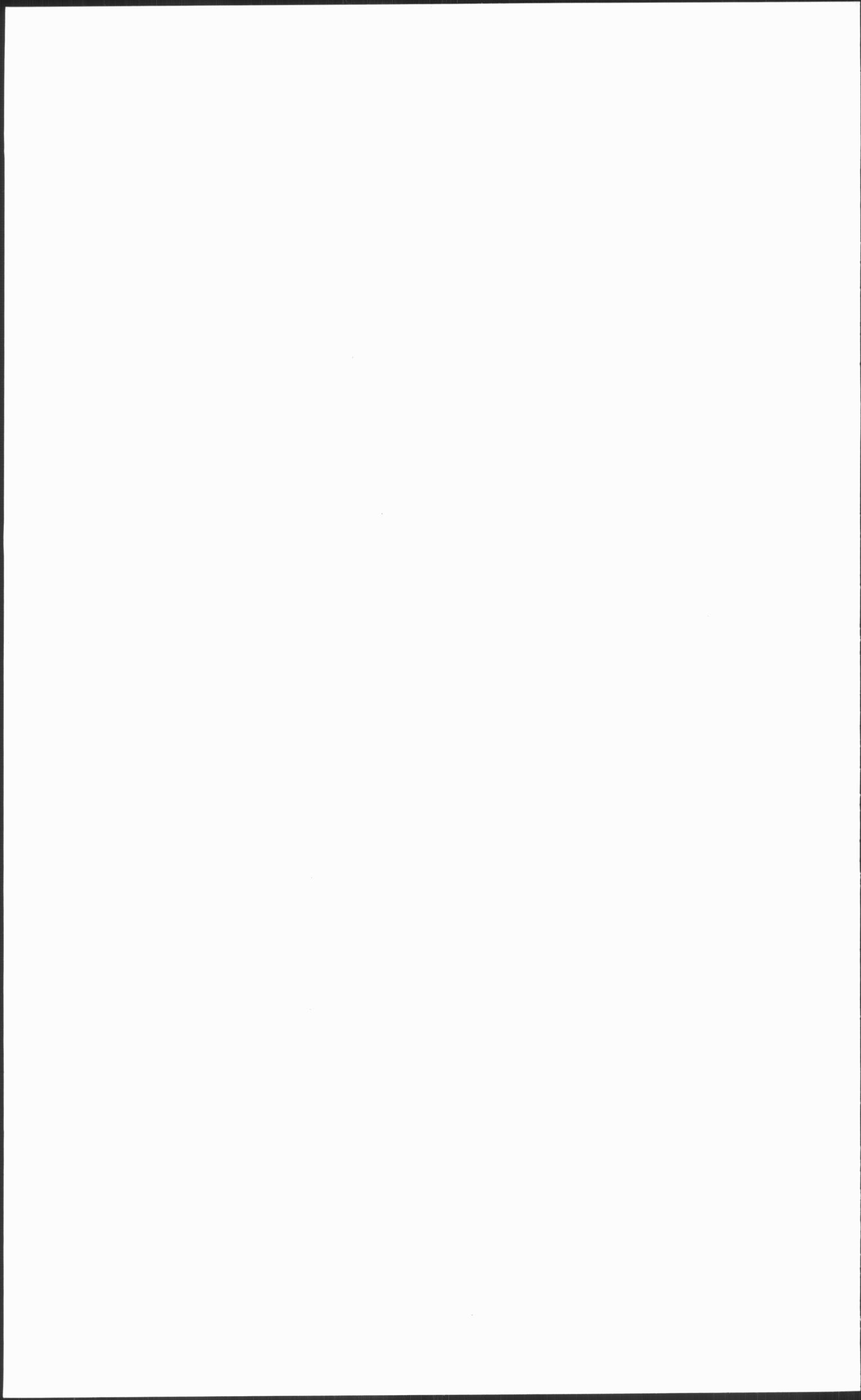


# **EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT**



**OCTOBER, 1964**

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA,  
AUSTRALIA



COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS  
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA  
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - OCTOBER, 1964

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### I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the Population Censuses of June, 1954 and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of the changes in number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, such as the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.

4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules. The estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. These two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry; however, the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted, as nearly as may be, to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the Population Census of June, 1961.

5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than £200 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1962). At June, 1954 this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 a week from 1st September, 1954 and to the present level of £200 a week as from 1st September, 1957.

6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.

7. The figures herein relate to "Wage and Salary Earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.

8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer-term measurement.

NOTE - Employment for October, 1964 was affected by industrial disputes in the motor vehicle industry and in the mining industry.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA  
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,377.4	47.2	2,424.6	937.2	2.1	939.3	3,314.6	49.3	3,363.9
1964	2,473.4	49.6	2,523.0	990.3	2.2	992.5	3,463.7	51.8	3,515.5
1961 -									
Oct. (b)	2,258.0	44.7	2,302.7	878.5	1.8	880.3	3,136.5	46.5	3,183.0
November	2,268.2	44.7	2,312.9	888.0	1.8	889.8	3,156.2	46.5	3,202.7
December	2,267.4	44.6	2,312.0	889.6	1.8	891.4	3,157.0	46.4	3,203.4
1962 -									
January	2,272.2	45.3	2,317.5	886.8	1.8	888.6	3,159.0	47.1	3,206.1
February	2,288.1	45.4	2,333.5	897.3	1.9	899.2	3,185.4	47.3	3,232.7
March	2,299.5	45.6	2,345.1	904.6	1.9	906.5	3,204.1	47.5	3,251.6
April (b)	2,294.0	45.6	2,339.6	900.0	1.9	901.9	3,194.0	47.5	3,241.5
May	2,305.7	45.7	2,351.4	903.5	2.0	905.5	3,209.2	47.7	3,256.9
June	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
July	2,308.2	46.0	2,354.2	906.3	2.0	908.3	3,214.5	48.0	3,262.5
August	2,311.0	46.0	2,357.0	909.0	2.0	911.0	3,220.0	48.0	3,268.0
Sept.	2,317.6	46.1	2,363.7	914.6	2.0	916.6	3,232.2	48.1	3,280.3
October	2,320.5	46.0	2,366.5	919.3	2.0	921.3	3,239.8	48.0	3,287.8
November	2,330.8	45.9	2,376.7	928.9	2.0	930.9	3,259.7	47.9	3,307.6
December	2,330.1	45.7	2,375.8	927.9	2.0	929.9	3,258.0	47.7	3,305.7
1963 -									
January	2,338.3	46.6	2,384.9	926.0	2.0	928.0	3,264.3	48.6	3,312.9
February	2,355.8	46.8	2,402.6	933.7	2.0	935.7	3,289.5	48.8	3,338.3
March (b)	2,364.7	47.1	2,411.8	938.2	2.0	940.2	3,302.9	49.1	3,352.0
April (b)	2,368.5	47.2	2,415.7	937.1	2.0	939.1	3,305.6	49.2	3,354.8
May	2,373.8	47.2	2,421.0	937.6	2.1	939.7	3,311.4	49.3	3,360.7
June	2,377.4	47.2	2,424.6	937.2	2.1	939.3	3,314.6	49.3	3,363.9
July	r2,379.8	47.7	r2,427.5	941.0	2.1	943.1	r3,320.8	49.8	r3,370.6
August	r2,384.0	47.8	r2,431.8	943.7	2.1	945.8	r3,327.7	49.9	r3,377.6
Sept.	r2,392.4	47.8	r2,440.2	948.1	2.1	950.2	r3,340.5	49.9	r3,390.4
October	r2,403.1	47.8	r2,450.9	956.3	2.1	958.4	r3,359.4	49.9	r3,409.3
November	2,416.6	47.8	2,464.4	966.0	2.1	968.1	3,382.6	49.9	3,432.5
December	2,420.9	47.8	2,468.7	966.6	2.1	968.7	3,387.5	49.9	3,437.4
1964 -									
January	2,432.8	48.8	2,481.6	965.7	2.1	967.8	3,398.5	50.9	3,449.4
February	2,448.9	49.1	2,498.0	977.2	2.1	979.3	3,426.1	51.2	3,477.3
March	2,456.9	49.3	2,506.2	984.8	2.1	986.9	3,441.7	51.4	3,493.1
April	2,463.4	49.5	2,512.9	985.0	2.2	987.2	3,448.4	51.7	3,500.1
May	2,468.3	49.6	2,517.9	987.6	2.2	989.8	3,455.9	51.8	3,507.7
June	2,473.4	49.6	2,523.0	990.3	2.2	992.5	3,463.7	51.8	3,515.5
July	r2,476.4	49.8	r2,526.2	994.2	2.2	996.4	r3,470.6	52.0	r3,522.6
August	2,479.2	49.8	2,529.0	997.6	2.2	999.8	3,476.8	52.0	3,528.8
September	r2,485.1	49.9	r2,535.0	1,006.1	2.2	1,008.3	r3,491.2	52.1	r3,543.3
October *	2,473.0	50.0	2,523.0	1,012.1	2.2	1,014.3	3,485.1	52.2	3,537.3

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. National Service trainees in camp (applicable up to November, 1959) are not included.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - Revised

\* See NOTE on page 2.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES  
 (Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
 (Thousands)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1954-June	774.8	563.4	266.4	178.6	141.2	64.8	5.0	9.5	2,003.7
1959-June	836.2	621.8	290.1	201.1	144.9	70.4	6.9	14.2	2,185.6
1960-June	870.6	643.5	293.7	206.4	147.5	72.6	7.2	15.3	2,256.8
1961-June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962-June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963-June	914.9	675.4	304.8	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,377.4
1964-June	950.0	704.6	317.5	229.5	163.9	77.2	8.9	21.8	2,473.4
1963 - September	r921.0	678.1	306.9	221.8	160.4	r75.2	8.2	20.8	r2,392.4
October	r925.6	682.6	306.7	222.5	161.3	75.2	8.2	21.0	r2,403.1
1964 - March	944.4	701.3	311.4	228.4	163.6	77.8	8.2	21.8	2,456.9
April	946.5	702.1	314.9	228.3	163.5	77.7	8.5	21.9	2,463.4
May	947.5	703.1	316.8	228.6	164.1	77.6	8.7	21.9	2,468.3
June	950.0	704.6	317.5	229.5	163.9	77.2	8.9	21.8	2,473.4
July	r 951.6	704.3	319.1	229.9	163.8	76.7	8.9	22.1	r2,476.4
August	r 952.6	705.7	r319.2	230.6	163.8	76.1	8.9	22.3	2,479.2
September	r 955.0	r707.4	r319.2	231.0	165.1	76.3	8.9	22.2	r2,485.1
October *	955.5	702.6	319.0	222.9	165.2	76.4	9.0	22.4	2,473.0
FEMALES									
1954-June	275.8	216.7	85.8	55.7	43.2	20.2	1.2	2.9	701.5
1959-June	321.2	253.5	97.7	68.4	48.4	23.2	1.9	4.8	819.1
1960-June	342.7	269.7	102.3	72.6	50.4	24.5	2.0	5.5	869.7
1961-June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962-June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963-June	369.8	285.0	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	937.2
1964-June	390.2	299.9	115.3	86.5	58.4	27.0	3.0	10.0	990.3
1963 - September	374.4	287.9	110.6	81.8	56.0	25.5	2.9	9.0	948.1
October	378.8	289.8	110.7	82.8	56.4	25.8	2.9	9.1	956.3
1964 - March	386.9	300.1	113.1	86.5	58.1	27.4	2.9	9.8	984.8
April	387.3	299.3	113.4	86.6	58.1	27.5	2.9	9.9	985.0
May	389.0	299.2	114.6	86.5	58.3	27.1	2.9	10.0	987.6
June	390.2	299.9	115.3	86.5	58.4	27.0	3.0	10.0	990.3
July	392.1	300.8	116.1	86.8	58.4	26.8	3.1	10.1	994.2
August	393.7	300.9	117.0	87.4	58.5	26.7	3.1	10.3	997.6
September	397.0	303.3	118.1	88.2	59.2	26.7	3.1	10.5	1,006.1
October *	400.3	304.9	118.4	88.7	59.5	26.7	3.1	10.5	1,012.1
PERSONS									
1954-June	1,050.6	780.1	352.2	234.3	184.4	85.0	6.2	12.4	2,705.2
1959-June	1,157.4	875.3	387.8	269.5	193.3	93.6	8.8	19.0	3,004.7
1960-June	1,213.3	913.2	396.0	279.0	197.9	97.1	9.2	20.8	3,126.5
1961-June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962-June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963-June	1,284.7	960.4	413.7	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.6
1964-June	1,340.2	1,004.5	432.8	316.0	222.3	104.2	11.9	31.8	3,463.7
1963 - September	r1,295.4	966.0	417.5	303.6	216.4	r100.7	11.1	29.8	r3,340.5
October	r1,304.4	972.4	417.4	305.3	217.7	101.0	11.1	30.1	r3,359.4
1964 - March	1,331.3	1,001.4	424.5	314.9	221.7	105.2	11.1	31.6	3,441.7
April	1,333.8	1,001.4	428.3	314.9	221.6	105.2	11.4	31.8	3,448.4
May	1,336.5	1,002.3	431.4	315.1	222.4	104.7	11.6	31.9	3,455.9
June	1,340.2	1,004.5	432.8	316.0	222.3	104.2	11.9	31.8	3,463.7
July	r1,343.7	1,005.1	435.2	316.7	222.2	103.5	12.0	32.2	r3,470.6
August	r1,346.3	1,006.6	r436.2	318.0	222.3	102.8	12.0	32.6	3,476.8
September	r1,352.0	r1,010.7	r437.3	319.2	224.3	103.0	12.0	32.7	r3,491.2
October *	1,355.8	1,007.5	437.4	311.6	224.7	103.1	12.1	32.9	3,485.1

4  
 (a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. r - Revised. \*See NOTE page 2.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, OCTOBER, 1964\*

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	3.3	2.1	3.4	0.9	1.3	1.0	12.3
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	19.6	4.6	9.0	1.7	7.5	3.1	46.3
<u>Manufacturing</u>	365.3	295.3	94.8	87.2	45.6	23.6	915.5
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	36.0	29.8	9.4	8.9	5.1	3.4	93.1
<u>Building and Construction</u>	109.3	71.3	44.8	25.7	20.9	9.5	288.3
<u>Transport and Storage</u> -							
Road Transport and Storage	32.1	20.4	10.1	6.4	5.2	2.2	77.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.2	8.4	5.3	3.6	4.2	2.4	38.3
Rail and Air Transport	29.9	18.3	13.4	6.1	7.5	1.6	77.5
<u>Total</u>	76.2	47.1	28.8	16.1	16.9	6.2	193.2
<u>Communication</u>	28.1	22.9	10.5	7.4	5.6	3.0	78.3
<u>Finance and Property</u> -							
Banking	17.3	12.6	5.6	3.8	3.1	1.2	44.0
Other	18.3	14.1	6.2	5.1	2.9	1.4	48.4
<u>Total</u>	35.6	26.7	11.8	8.9	6.0	2.6	92.4
<u>Commerce</u> -							
Retail Trade	83.7	56.2	29.4	19.3	17.2	6.9	214.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce	62.2	49.2	27.0	16.6	12.1	5.5	173.5
<u>Total</u>	145.9	105.4	56.4	35.9	29.3	12.4	388.3
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	34.6	26.4	15.8	9.1	8.0	4.2	106.1
<u>Other Industries</u> -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	12.6	9.6	5.8	2.6	3.4	1.2	35.5
Education	23.7	20.3	9.0	6.5	5.7	2.3	69.1
Other (b)	65.3	41.1	19.5	12.0	9.9	3.9	154.6
<u>Total</u>	101.6	71.0	34.3	21.1	19.0	7.4	259.2
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>955.5</b>	<b>702.6</b>	<b>319.0</b>	<b>222.9</b>	<b>165.2</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>2,473.0</b>

## FEMALES

<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.7
<u>Manufacturing</u>	119.1	114.2	20.0	20.5	7.7	5.3	287.3
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	2.5	2.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	6.7
<u>Building and Construction</u>	2.6	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	6.1
<u>Transport and Storage</u> -							
Road Transport and Storage	3.2	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.2	7.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.4
Rail and Air Transport	4.1	2.2	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	8.8
<u>Total</u>	8.3	4.8	2.4	1.5	1.1	0.4	18.6
<u>Communication</u>	7.3	5.7	2.9	1.9	1.1	0.8	19.9

\* See NOTE page 2. For other notes see page 6.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, OCTOBER, 1964\* (continued)

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
FEMALES (continued)							
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	9.3	6.4	2.7	1.7	1.4	0.6	22.4
Other	15.6	11.1	4.3	3.4	2.2	0.9	37.7
<u>Total</u>	24.9	17.5	7.0	5.1	3.6	1.5	60.1
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	67.7	42.9	23.2	18.2	13.2	5.1	172.2
Wholesale and Other Commerce	22.2	13.5	8.2	5.2	3.5	0.8	53.5
<u>Total</u>	89.9	56.4	31.4	23.4	16.7	5.9	225.7
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	13.6	10.5	5.5	2.9	2.5	1.3	40.2
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	44.6	31.2	16.3	11.4	10.5	3.9	119.3
Education	30.1	24.1	10.8	9.3	5.8	3.5	85.8
Other (b)	56.7	36.0	20.3	11.8	9.6	3.6	140.5
<u>Total</u>	131.4	91.3	47.4	32.5	25.9	11.0	345.6
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	400.3	304.9	118.4	88.7	59.5	26.7	1,012.1
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	3.4	2.2	3.4	0.9	1.3	1.0	12.5
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	20.2	4.8	9.4	1.8	7.7	3.2	48.0
<u>Manufacturing</u>	484.4	409.5	114.8	107.7	53.3	28.9	1,202.8
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	38.5	32.3	10.1	9.3	5.4	3.6	99.8
<u>Building and Construction</u>	111.9	73.0	45.5	26.1	21.3	9.7	294.4
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	35.3	22.4	11.0	7.0	5.7	2.4	84.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.2	9.0	5.6	3.8	4.4	2.5	40.7
Rail and Air Transport	34.0	20.5	14.6	6.8	7.9	1.7	86.3
<u>Total</u>	84.5	51.9	31.2	17.6	18.0	6.6	211.8
<u>Communication</u>	35.4	28.6	13.4	9.3	6.7	3.8	98.2
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	26.6	19.0	8.3	5.5	4.5	1.8	66.4
Other	33.9	25.2	10.5	8.5	5.1	2.3	86.1
<u>Total</u>	60.5	44.2	18.8	14.0	9.6	4.1	152.5
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	151.4	99.1	52.6	37.5	30.4	12.0	387.0
Wholesale and Other Commerce	84.4	62.7	35.2	21.8	15.6	6.3	227.0
<u>Total</u>	235.8	161.8	87.8	59.3	46.0	18.3	614.0
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	48.2	36.9	21.3	12.0	10.5	5.5	146.3
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	57.2	40.8	22.1	14.0	13.9	5.1	154.8
Education	53.8	44.4	19.8	15.8	11.5	5.8	154.9
Other (b)	122.0	77.1	39.8	23.8	19.5	7.5	295.1
<u>Total</u>	233.0	162.3	81.7	53.6	44.9	18.4	604.8
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	1,355.0	1,007.5	437.4	311.6	224.7	103.1	3,485.1

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; Other Community and Business Services; Amusement, Sport and Recreation; and Hotels, Personal Service, etc. (excluding private domestic service). \* See NOTE page 2.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

## INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1963		1964				
	Sept.	Oct.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.*
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.8	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.3	12.3
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.6	17.6	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.3	17.3
Other (a)	29.0	28.8	29.3	29.4	29.3	(b) 29.2	29.0
Total	46.6	46.4	46.7	46.8	46.7	46.5	46.3
Manufacturing (c)	884.5	889.7	922.5	926.2	r927.9	r930.3	915.5
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	62.7	62.7	63.8	64.0	63.9	63.9	63.6
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	29.0	29.1	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.5	29.5
Total	91.7	91.8	93.4	93.6	93.5	93.4	93.1
Building and Construction	282.4	r283.9	289.5	r288.6	r287.8	r288.1	288.3
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	74.0	74.3	76.5	76.5	76.7	77.1	77.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	37.4	37.9	38.1	38.0	38.0	37.8	38.3
Rail and Air Transport	76.8	76.7	77.4	77.4	77.3	77.4	77.5
Total	188.2	188.9	192.0	191.9	192.0	192.3	193.2
Communication	76.9	76.9	78.3	78.6	78.6	78.4	78.3
Finance and Property -							
Banking	41.3	41.2	44.4	44.3	44.4	44.2	44.0
Other	45.5	45.6	47.7	47.8	48.1	48.2	48.4
Total	86.8	86.8	92.1	92.1	92.5	92.4	92.4
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	140.1	141.1	145.8	145.8	145.6	146.1	146.9
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	r26.0	26.5	25.3	24.9	25.5	26.5	26.6
Retail Trade	r207.0	208.0	213.4	212.9	213.3	213.8	214.8
Total	r373.1	375.6	384.5	383.6	384.4	386.4	388.3
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	102.0	102.1	105.7	105.9	106.1	106.2	106.1
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	30.5	30.6	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.5
Religion and Social Welfare	15.5	15.6	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.9	15.9
Health, Hospitals, etc.	34.2	34.3	35.3	35.4	35.4	35.5	35.5
Education	66.3	66.4	69.1	69.0	69.1	69.2	69.1
Other Services	24.9	24.8	26.4	26.5	26.4	26.6	26.6
Total	171.4	171.7	177.9	178.0	178.2	178.6	178.6
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	27.0	27.0	27.3	27.5	27.4	28.0	27.8
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	49.0	r49.8	51.0	51.0	51.5	52.2	52.8
Total	76.0	76.8	78.3	78.5	78.9	80.2	80.6
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>r2,392.4</b>	<b>r2,403.1</b>	<b>2,473.4</b>	<b>r2,476.4</b>	<b>2,479.2</b>	<b>r2,485.1</b>	<b>2,473.0</b>

\* See note page 2.

For other notes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1963		1964				
	Sept.	Oct.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. *
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
<u>Manufacturing (c)</u>	265.8	269.8	278.2	280.2	281.7	285.1	287.3
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7
<u>Building and Construction</u>	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	6.5	6.5	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Rail and Air Transport	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8
<u>Total</u>	17.3	17.3	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.4	18.6
<u>Communication</u>	18.3	18.3	19.2	19.5	19.7	19.8	19.9
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	21.3	21.2	22.8	22.7	22.5	22.5	22.4
Other	35.4	35.7	37.2	37.3	37.4	37.6	37.7
<u>Total</u>	56.7	56.9	60.0	60.0	59.9	60.1	60.1
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	44.2	44.5	46.0	46.1	46.4	46.7	47.2
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3
Retail Trade	162.3	164.5	169.7	169.7	169.1	170.9	172.2
<u>Total</u>	212.6	215.2	221.8	220.9	221.6	223.8	225.7
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	37.4	37.6	39.1	39.9	40.2	40.1	40.2
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	13.1	13.2	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.5
Religion and Social Welfare	13.8	13.8	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
Health, Hospitals, etc.	112.8	113.0	117.6	117.9	118.0	118.4	119.3
Education	82.6	82.6	86.0	86.1	85.9	85.8	85.8
Other Services	20.6	20.8	21.8	22.0	22.1	22.5	22.7
<u>Total</u>	242.9	243.4	253.7	254.5	254.6	255.4	256.5
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.9
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	73.0	73.7	75.6	76.0	76.6	78.0	78.2
<u>Total</u>	83.4	84.1	86.0	86.6	87.2	88.9	89.1
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>948.1</b>	<b>956.3</b>	<b>990.3</b>	<b>994.2</b>	<b>997.6</b>	<b>1,006.1</b>	<b>1,012.1</b>

\* See NOTE page 2.

For other notes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

## INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1963		1964				
	Sept.	Oct.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. *
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	13.0	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.5
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.9	17.9	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.6
Other (a)	30.3	30.1	30.7	30.8	30.7	(b) 30.6	30.4
<u>Total</u>	48.2	48.0	48.4	48.5	48.4	48.2	48.0
<u>Manufacturing (c)</u>	1,150.3	1,159.5	1,200.7	1,206.4	r1,209.6	r1,215.4	1,202.8
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	68.0	68.0	69.2	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.2
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	30.1	30.2	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.6
<u>Total</u>	98.1	98.2	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.0	99.8
<u>Building and Construction</u>	287.9	r289.4	295.3	r294.6	r293.8	r294.1	294.4
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	80.5	80.8	83.6	83.7	83.8	84.3	84.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	39.7	40.2	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.7
Rail and Air Transport	85.3	85.2	86.0	86.0	86.0	86.2	86.3
<u>Total</u>	205.5	206.2	210.1	210.1	210.2	210.7	211.8
<u>Communication</u>	95.2	95.2	97.5	98.1	98.3	98.2	98.2
Finance and Property -							
Banking	62.6	62.4	67.2	67.0	66.9	66.7	66.4
Other	80.9	81.3	84.9	85.1	85.5	85.8	86.1
<u>Total</u>	143.5	143.7	152.1	152.1	152.4	152.5	152.5
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	184.3	185.6	191.8	191.9	192.0	192.8	194.1
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	r32.1	32.7	31.4	31.0	31.6	32.7	32.9
Retail Trade	r369.3	372.5	383.1	381.6	382.4	384.7	387.0
<u>Total</u>	r585.7	590.8	606.3	604.5	606.0	610.2	614.0
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	139.4	139.7	144.8	145.8	146.3	146.3	146.3
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	43.6	43.8	45.5	45.6	45.9	45.9	46.0
Religion and Social Welfare	29.3	29.4	29.9	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.1
Health, Hospitals, etc.	147.0	147.3	152.9	153.3	153.4	153.9	154.8
Education	148.9	149.0	155.1	155.1	155.0	155.0	154.9
Other Services	45.5	45.6	48.2	48.5	48.5	49.1	49.3
<u>Total</u>	414.3	415.1	431.6	432.5	432.8	434.0	435.1
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	37.4	37.4	37.7	38.1	38.0	38.9	38.7
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	122.0	r123.5	126.6	127.0	128.1	130.2	131.0
<u>Total</u>	159.4	160.9	164.3	165.1	166.1	169.1	169.7
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	r3,340.5	r3,359.4	3,463.7	r3,470.6	3,476.8	r3,491.2	3,485.1

(a) Combines the sub-groups "Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining" and "Other" shown in preceding issues. (b) Affected by industrial dispute.

(c) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5.

r - Revised. \*See NOTE page 2.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA  
(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1963		1964									
	Sept.	Oct.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
MALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	47.3	47.4	47.3	47.9	48.0	48.4	48.5	48.9	49.2	49.3	49.7	50.1
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	8.7	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.0
Founding, engineering and metalworking	295.1	296.1	302.5	304.7	306.2	308.5	310.1	312.6	314.6	315.7	316.8	317.7
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	135.6	135.7	138.8	140.0	141.6	142.9	142.7	143.2	142.9	142.4	142.1	*125.1
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	28.5	28.5	29.2	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.1	29.1	29.2	29.4	29.5	29.6
Clothing and knitted goods	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.3
Boots, shoes and accessories	11.8	11.7	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.2
Food, drink and tobacco	119.5	121.4	120.0	122.4	121.4	121.9	121.4	121.6	122.7	123.2	123.8	123.8
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	44.3	44.6	45.3	45.9	45.5	45.4	45.4	45.6	45.7	45.5	45.6	45.8
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	20.0	20.2	20.3	20.6	20.6	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.9	21.1	21.2
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	65.9	66.2	66.9	67.4	67.5	67.7	67.7	67.7	68.0	68.3	68.3	68.6
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	41.1	41.3	42.5	43.1	43.3	43.2	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0	43.1	43.2
Rubber goods	(b) 19.3	20.3	20.4	20.8	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.5
Other manufacturing (a)	30.1	30.2	30.1	30.2	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.8	31.2	31.2	31.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	884.5	889.7	900.9	909.7	912.6	917.3	918.3	922.5	926.2	r927.9	r930.3	*915.5
FEMALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Founding, engineering and metalworking	51.2	52.3	52.2	53.5	54.3	55.2	56.2	56.5	57.1	57.8	58.6	59.7
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1	*10.4
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	25.0	25.3	25.6	26.0	26.2	26.1	25.9	26.0	26.1	26.3	26.8	27.0
Clothing and knitted goods	69.3	69.9	69.0	69.8	69.9	69.8	69.7	70.2	70.6	71.0	71.2	71.5
Boots, shoes and accessories	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.8
Food, drink and tobacco	32.2	33.1	35.4	38.1	38.2	35.0	34.2	33.6	33.4	33.2	33.8	34.0
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	23.2	23.6	23.4	23.7	23.6	23.8	23.8	23.7	23.7	23.7	24.1	24.3
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	12.9	13.1	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.7	13.7	14.0	14.2
Rubber goods	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
Other manufacturing (a)	15.5	15.8	15.2	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.7	16.9	17.4	17.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	265.8	269.8	270.7	277.5	279.2	277.2	277.5	278.2	280.2	281.7	285.1	*287.3

\* See NOTE page 2.

For other notes see page 11.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)  
(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1963		1964									
	Sept.	Oct.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
PERSONS												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	51.5	51.6	51.5	52.3	52.4	52.7	52.9	53.4	53.7	53.8	54.2	54.7
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	9.1	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.4
Founding, engineering and metalworking	346.3	348.4	354.7	358.2	360.5	363.7	366.3	369.1	371.9	373.5	375.4	377.4
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	145.6	145.7	149.0	150.3	152.1	153.5	153.4	154.0	153.8	r153.4	r153.2	*135.5
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	53.5	53.8	54.8	55.1	55.4	55.3	55.0	55.1	55.3	55.7	56.3	56.6
Clothing and knitted goods	86.6	87.1	86.3	87.1	87.2	87.1	87.0	87.5	87.8	88.2	88.3	88.8
Boots, shoes and accessories	22.6	22.4	21.9	22.2	22.2	22.0	21.9	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.0
Food, drink and tobacco	151.7	154.5	155.4	160.5	(b)159.6	156.9	155.6	155.2	156.1	156.4	157.6	157.8
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	47.0	47.5	48.1	48.7	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.5	48.6	48.5	48.6	48.8
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	23.6	24.0	24.2	24.6	24.6	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	25.0	25.2	25.5
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	89.1	89.8	90.3	91.1	91.1	91.5	91.5	91.4	91.7	92.0	92.4	92.9
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	54.0	54.4	55.5	56.4	56.7	56.7	56.6	56.6	56.8	56.7	57.1	57.4
Rubber goods	(b) 24.1	25.2	25.3	25.7	26.1	26.2	26.4	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9
Other manufacturing (a)	45.6	46.0	45.3	45.8	46.3	46.5	46.8	46.9	47.5	48.1	48.6	49.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,150.3	1,159.5	1,171.6	1,187.2	1,191.8	1,194.5	1,195.8	1,200.7	1,206.4	r1,209.6	r1,215.4	*1,202.8

NOTE:- This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures also include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - Revised.

\* See NOTE page 2.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

## PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total
<b>June -</b>									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,682.0	695.4	2,377.4	769.9	167.3	937.2	2,451.9	862.7	3,314.6
1964	1,766.2	707.2	2,473.4	813.8	176.5	990.3	2,580.0	883.7	3,463.7
<b>1962 -</b>									
January	1,601.8	670.4	2,272.2	731.9	154.9	886.8	2,333.7	825.3	3,159.0
February	1,611.4	676.7	2,288.1	738.3	159.0	897.3	2,349.7	835.7	3,185.4
March	1,618.8	680.7	2,299.5	745.1	159.5	904.6	2,363.9	840.2	3,204.1
April (b)	1,611.6	682.4	2,294.0	739.4	160.6	900.0	2,351.0	843.0	3,194.0
May	1,622.8	682.9	2,305.7	743.1	160.4	903.5	2,365.9	843.3	3,209.2
June	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
July	1,628.0	680.2	2,308.2	745.1	161.2	906.3	2,373.1	841.4	3,214.5
August	1,633.4	677.6	2,311.0	747.9	161.1	909.0	2,381.3	838.7	3,220.0
September	1,641.5	676.1	2,317.6	753.8	160.8	914.6	2,395.3	836.9	3,232.2
October	1,645.5	675.0	2,320.5	758.3	161.0	919.3	2,403.8	836.0	3,239.8
November	1,654.6	676.2	2,330.8	767.7	161.2	928.9	2,422.3	837.4	3,259.7
December	1,653.3	676.8	2,330.1	767.4	160.5	927.9	2,420.7	837.3	3,258.0
<b>1963 -</b>									
January	1,657.6	680.7	2,338.3	764.1	161.9	926.0	2,421.7	842.6	3,264.3
February	1,669.1	686.7	2,355.8	768.6	165.1	933.7	2,437.7	851.8	3,289.5
March (b)	1,675.0	689.7	2,364.7	772.5	165.7	938.2	2,447.5	855.4	3,302.9
April (b)	1,676.3	692.2	2,368.5	770.4	166.7	937.1	2,446.7	858.9	3,305.6
May	1,678.8	695.0	2,373.8	770.8	166.8	937.6	2,449.6	861.8	3,311.4
June	1,682.0	695.4	2,377.4	769.9	167.3	937.2	2,451.9	862.7	3,314.6
July	r1,684.9	694.9	r2,379.8	772.6	168.4	941.0	r2,457.5	863.3	r3,320.8
August	r1,689.6	694.4	r2,384.0	775.1	168.6	943.7	r2,464.7	863.0	r3,327.7
September	r1,697.3	695.1	r2,392.4	779.5	168.6	948.1	r2,476.8	863.7	r3,340.5
October	r1,708.2	694.9	r2,403.1	787.6	168.7	956.3	r2,495.8	863.6	r3,359.4
November	1,721.4	695.2	2,416.6	796.3	169.7	966.0	2,517.7	864.9	3,382.6
December	1,724.3	696.6	2,420.9	797.7	168.9	966.6	2,522.0	865.5	3,387.5
<b>1964 -</b>									
January	1,731.7	701.1	2,432.8	795.3	170.4	965.7	2,527.0	871.5	3,398.5
February	1,743.2	705.7	2,448.9	803.2	174.0	977.2	2,546.4	879.7	3,426.1
March	1,750.5	706.4	2,456.9	810.0	174.8	984.8	2,560.5	881.2	3,441.7
April	1,755.7	707.7	2,463.4	809.5	175.5	985.0	2,565.2	883.2	3,448.4
May	1,760.2	708.1	2,468.3	812.0	175.6	987.6	2,572.2	883.7	3,455.9
June	1,766.2	707.2	2,473.4	813.8	176.5	990.3	2,580.0	883.7	3,463.7
July	r1,769.9	706.5	r2,476.4	816.3	177.9	994.2	r2,586.2	884.4	r3,470.6
August	1,772.8	706.4	2,479.2	819.3	178.3	997.6	2,592.1	884.7	3,476.8
September	r1,779.9	705.2	r2,485.1	827.5	178.6	1,006.1	r2,607.4	883.8	r3,491.2
October *	1,768.4	704.6	2,473.0	833.3	178.8	1,012.1	2,601.7	883.4	3,485.1

(a) Includes employees within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - Revised \* See NOTE page 2.

TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENT BODIES (a)

STATES AND TERRITORIES, OCTOBER, 1964

(Thousands)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt.(b)-									
Males	67.1	57.4	19.7	20.5	10.8	4.7	4.2	12.7	197.1
Females	18.8	16.0	5.5	4.6	2.6	1.3	1.4	5.8	56.0
Persons	85.9	73.4	25.2	25.1	13.4	6.0	5.6	18.5	253.1
State Government (b) -									
Males	146.3	113.0	66.1	42.8	40.1	17.1	..	..	425.4
Females	40.5	30.4	13.5	15.3	9.6	4.5	..	..	113.8
Persons	186.8	143.4	79.6	58.1	49.7	21.6	..	..	539.2
Local Government -									
Males	38.6	15.4	17.5	4.1	4.3	2.1	0.1	..	82.1
Females	4.5	2.1	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	..	..	9.0
Persons	43.1	17.5	18.8	4.5	4.8	2.3	0.1	..	91.1
Total Government (b) -									
Males	252.0	185.8	103.3	67.4	55.2	23.9	4.3	12.7	704.6
Females	63.8	48.5	20.3	20.3	12.7	6.0	1.4	5.8	178.8
Persons	315.8	234.3	123.6	87.7	67.9	29.9	5.7	18.5	883.4

(a) See note (a) to table on opposite page. Excludes State and local government employees (3.4 thousand persons in June, 1964) engaged in rural industry or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

### III. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last pay-day in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. The table showing employment in industrial groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

6. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 8. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

## All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1963 - September (a)	450,273	140,892	591,165	..	+ 0.9	+ 0.2
October	453,083	142,974	596,057	+ 0.6	+ 1.5	+ 0.8
November	455,172	143,813	598,985	+ 0.5	+ 0.6	+ 0.5
December	454,668	143,774	598,442	- 0.1	..	- 0.1
1964 - January	458,295	145,794	604,089	+ 0.8	+ 1.4	+ 0.9
February	463,014	150,343	613,357	+ 1.0	+ 3.1	+ 1.5
March	464,796	150,907	615,703	+ 0.4	+ 0.4	+ 0.4
April	466,716	148,390	615,106	+ 0.4	- 1.7	- 0.1
May	467,306	148,073	615,379	+ 0.1	- 0.2	..
June	468,961	148,058	617,019	+ 0.4	..	+ 0.3
July	470,607	149,252	619,859	+ 0.4	+ 0.8	+ 0.5
August	471,247	149,549	620,796	+ 0.1	+ 0.2	+ 0.2
September	471,442	151,229	622,671	..	+ 1.1	+ 0.3
October (a)	464,887	152,159	617,046	- 1.4	+ 0.6	- 0.9
November	472,372	153,331	625,703	+ 1.6	+ 0.8	+ 1.4

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 13.

TABLE 9. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

## All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1963 - September	187,357	(a) 135,741	42,998	48,770	19,822	15,585	(a) 450,273
October	188,126	137,979	42,763	48,464	20,100	15,651	453,083
November	189,659	138,909	41,940	48,549	20,287	15,828	455,172
1964 - June	194,316	142,417	44,732	50,530	20,848	16,118	468,961
July	194,811	142,539	46,010	50,492	20,836	15,919	470,607
August	195,293	142,880	45,789	50,477	20,893	15,915	471,247
September	195,622	143,212	45,164	50,422	21,077	15,945	471,442
October (a)	194,471	143,387	44,208	45,658	21,193	15,970	464,887
November	196,094	144,108	44,201	50,424	21,477	16,068	472,372
FEMALES							
1963 - September	59,628	(a) 54,219	9,667	9,610	3,667	4,101	(a) 140,892
October	60,529	55,207	9,642	9,751	3,682	4,163	142,974
November	60,968	55,606	9,457	9,816	3,762	4,204	143,813
1964 - June	62,544	56,713	9,887	10,385	3,740	4,789	148,058
July	63,330	57,024	10,221	10,542	3,733	4,402	149,252
August	63,427	57,136	10,300	10,684	3,733	4,269	149,549
September	64,364	57,686	10,346	10,810	3,787	4,236	151,229
October (a)	65,220	58,095	10,247	10,519	3,816	4,262	152,159
November	65,555	58,690	10,066	10,785	3,926	4,309	153,331
PERSONS							
1963 - September	246,985	(a) 189,960	52,665	58,380	23,489	19,686	(a) 591,165
October	248,655	193,186	52,405	58,215	23,782	19,814	596,057
November	250,627	194,515	51,397	58,365	24,049	20,032	598,985
1964 - June	256,860	199,130	54,619	60,915	24,588	20,907	617,019
July	258,141	199,563	56,231	61,034	24,569	20,321	619,859
August	258,720	200,016	56,089	61,161	24,626	20,184	620,796
September	259,986	200,898	55,510	61,232	24,864	20,181	622,671
October (a)	259,691	201,482	54,455	56,177	25,009	20,232	617,046
November	261,649	202,798	54,267	61,209	25,403	20,377	625,703

(a) See footnote to previous table.

TABLE 10 . - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATESFactories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1963 - September (a)	390,384	120,863	511,247	- 0.1	+ 1.1	+ 0.2
October	392,181	122,168	514,349	+ 0.5	+ 1.1	+ 0.6
November	394,306	122,859	517,165	+ 0.5	+ 0.6	+ 0.5
December	394,832	122,145	516,977	+ 0.1	- 0.6	..
1964 - January	398,385	122,171	520,556	+ 0.9	..	+ 0.7
February	401,407	124,141	525,548	+ 0.8	+ 1.6	+ 1.0
March	403,775	125,041	528,816	+ 0.6	+ 0.7	+ 0.6
April	405,890	125,707	531,597	+ 0.5	+ 0.5	+ 0.5
May	406,786	126,056	532,842	+ 0.2	+ 0.3	+ 0.2
June	408,467	126,673	535,140	+ 0.4	+ 0.5	+ 0.4
July	409,269	127,905	537,174	+ 0.2	+ 1.0	+ 0.4
August	409,703	128,549	538,252	+ 0.1	+ 0.5	+ 0.2
September	409,742	130,121	539,863	..	+ 1.2	+ 0.3
October (a)	402,875	130,571	533,446	- 1.7	+ 0.3	- 1.2
November	409,997	131,290	541,287	+ 1.8	+ 0.6	+ 1.5

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 13.

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES  
Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1963 - September	170,043	(a) 118,122	26,727	44,953	16,967	13,572	(a) 390,384
October	170,458	119,435	27,016	44,531	17,105	13,636	392,181
November	171,582	119,899	27,356	44,599	17,254	13,616	394,306
1964 - June	176,695	125,186	28,013	46,598	18,069	13,906	408,467
July	177,171	125,257	28,334	46,625	18,062	13,820	409,269
August	177,538	125,323	28,328	46,556	18,081	13,877	409,703
September	177,771	125,051	28,279	46,476	18,210	13,955	409,742
October (a)	176,294	124,852	27,987	41,674	18,181	13,887	402,875
November	177,765	125,063	28,399	46,419	18,413	13,938	409,997
FEMALES							
1963 - September	52,630	(a) 46,849	7,233	8,306	2,668	3,177	(a) 120,863
October	52,991	47,523	7,283	8,413	2,706	3,252	122,168
November	53,193	47,819	7,268	8,503	2,755	3,321	122,859
1964 - June	55,061	49,142	7,461	8,882	2,745	3,382	126,673
July	55,829	49,390	7,515	9,106	2,735	3,330	127,905
August	56,003	49,562	7,639	9,239	2,751	3,355	128,549
September	56,785	50,004	7,772	9,353	2,800	3,407	130,121
October (a)	57,232	50,174	7,878	9,048	2,803	3,436	130,571
November	57,362	50,521	7,803	9,297	2,829	3,478	131,290

PERSONS

1963 - September	222,673	(a) 164,971	33,960	53,259	19,635	16,749	(a) 511,247
October	223,449	166,958	34,299	52,944	19,811	16,888	514,349
November	224,775	167,718	34,624	53,102	20,009	16,937	517,165
1964 - June	231,756	174,328	35,474	55,480	20,814	17,288	535,140
July	233,000	174,647	35,849	55,731	20,797	17,150	537,174
August	233,541	174,885	35,967	55,795	20,832	17,232	538,252
September	234,556	175,055	36,051	55,829	21,010	17,362	539,863
October (a)	233,526	175,026	35,865	50,722	20,984	17,323	533,446
November	235,127	175,584	36,202	55,716	21,242	17,416	541,287

(a) See footnote to previous table.

TABLE 12.— EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS

## FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industry Group	1963		1964			
	Oct.	Nov.	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>MALES</b>						
Building Materials	39,440	39,806	40,459	40,668	40,828	40,793
Basic Metals	54,450	54,867	57,104	56,949	57,028	56,926
Transportation Equipment	65,913	66,486	70,194	69,818	(a)62,443	69,532
Other Metal Manufactures	104,158	104,666	111,125	111,456	111,701	111,632
Chemicals and Allied Products	23,768	23,890	24,404	24,397	24,440	24,552
Clothing and Textiles	33,106	33,053	33,041	32,907	32,844	33,009
Food, Drink and Tobacco	58,887	58,654	59,506	59,710	59,929	60,245
All Other	57,710	57,922	59,499	59,592	59,704	59,615
<b>Totals -</b>						
All Groups	437,432	439,344	455,332	455,497	(a)448,917	456,304
Excluding Food, etc.	378,545	380,690	395,826	395,787	(a)388,988	396,059
<b>FEMALES</b>						
Building Materials	3,665	3,722	3,901	3,970	4,093	4,122
Basic Metals	3,299	3,314	3,570	3,631	3,627	3,587
Transportation Equipment	7,224	7,276	7,861	7,930	(a)7,538	7,838
Other Metal Manufactures	27,355	27,438	30,430	31,197	31,584	31,832
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,225	5,281	5,409	5,506	5,522	5,512
Clothing and Textiles	55,630	55,754	56,636	56,945	57,080	57,119
Food, Drink and Tobacco	19,895	20,071	20,086	20,279	20,762	21,210
All Other	16,518	16,753	17,387	17,535	17,691	17,802
<b>Totals -</b>						
All Groups	138,811	139,609	145,280	146,993	(a)147,897	149,022
Excluding Food, etc.	118,916	119,538	125,194	126,714	(a)127,135	127,812
<b>PERSONS</b>						
Building Materials	43,105	43,528	44,360	44,638	44,921	44,915
Basic Metals	57,749	58,181	60,674	60,580	60,655	60,513
Transportation Equipment	73,137	73,762	78,055	77,748	(a)69,981	77,370
Other Metal Manufactures	131,513	132,104	141,555	142,653	143,285	143,464
Chemicals and Allied Products	28,993	29,171	29,813	29,903	29,962	30,064
Clothing and Textiles	88,736	88,807	89,677	89,852	89,924	90,128
Food, Drink and Tobacco	78,782	78,725	79,592	79,989	80,691	81,455
All Other	74,228	74,675	76,886	77,127	77,395	77,417
<b>Totals -</b>						
All Groups	576,243	578,953	600,612	602,490	(a)596,814	605,326
Excluding Food, etc.	497,461	500,228	521,020	522,501	(a)516,123	523,871

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 13.

### III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 18,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The enumeration includes all persons, 14 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of:

- (a) members of the permanent armed services, and
- (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households.

The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas and it is expected that estimates for the whole of Australia will be published in 1965.

3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows:-

(i) Employed persons: all those who, during the specified week:

- (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
- (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
- (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work, because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute, or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

(ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and

- (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
- (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

- (iii) The Work Force: comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.
- (iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)  
attending a school or university  
retired or voluntarily idle  
permanently unable to work  
inmates of institutions

4. Nature of Estimates. - Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated.

Estimates of less than 5,000 are not published in the tables because they would be subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes. Although figures for these small components can, in some cases, be derived from the tables by deduction, undue significance should not be attached to them nor to any small quarter to quarter movement. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in the tables are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

TABLE 13. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

## 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date	Occupational Status			Civilians not in the Work Force	Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (b)	Unemployment Rate (c)				
	Civilians in the Work Force		Total								
	Employed (a)	Unemployed									
MALES											
1961 - Feb. (d)	1,703.7	24.7	1,728.4	336.8	2,065.3	83.7	1.4				
May (d)	1,686.7	41.8	1,728.6	350.4	2,079.0	83.1	2.4				
Aug.	1,678.4	53.2	1,731.6	372.8	2,104.4	82.3	3.1				
Nov.	1,689.0	38.2	1,727.1	385.4	2,112.5	81.8	2.2				
1962 - Feb.	1,705.8	40.5	1,746.3	376.3	2,122.6	82.3	2.3				
May	1,715.8	30.7	1,746.6	384.6	2,131.2	82.0	1.8				
Aug.	1,714.7	26.0	1,740.8	398.2	2,139.0	81.4	1.5				
Nov.	1,731.5	24.2	1,755.6	396.0	2,151.7	81.6	1.4				
1963 - Feb.	1,754.5	28.5	1,783.0	379.8	2,162.9	82.4	1.6				
May	1,752.9	28.2	1,781.2	393.4	2,174.6	81.9	1.6				
Aug.	1,758.6	22.7	1,781.3	403.2	2,184.5	81.5	1.3				
Nov.	1,764.2	18.6	1,782.8	414.5	2,197.3	81.1	1.0				
1964 - Feb.	1,796.8	20.1	1,816.9	394.4	2,211.3	82.2	1.1				
May	1,801.5	15.9	1,817.4	408.3	2,225.7	81.7	0.9				
Aug.	1,801.8	12.5	1,814.4	421.5	2,235.9	81.1	0.7				
FEMALES											
1961 - Feb. (d)	758.4	19.6	778.0	1,406.5	2,184.5	35.6	2.5				
May (d)	741.1	25.8	766.9	1,430.2	2,197.1	34.9	3.4				
Aug.	737.4	24.7	762.1	1,463.5	2,225.5	34.2	3.2				
Nov.	749.4	21.6	771.0	1,465.7	2,236.7	34.5	2.8				
1962 - Feb.	774.0	24.7	798.7	1,450.6	2,249.3	35.5	3.1				
May	772.7	20.7	793.4	1,466.7	2,260.1	35.1	2.6				
Aug.	778.1	15.5	793.6	1,477.0	2,270.6	35.0	2.0				
Nov.	790.1	17.8	808.0	1,477.8	2,285.8	35.3	2.2				
1963 - Feb.	785.7	22.4	808.1	1,488.2	2,296.3	35.2	2.8				
May	777.0	21.2	798.1	1,509.4	2,307.5	34.6	2.7				
Aug.	793.8	17.7	811.5	1,507.7	2,319.2	35.0	2.2				
Nov.	808.9	11.5	820.4	1,515.4	2,335.8	35.1	1.4				
1964 - Feb.	808.2	22.1	830.4	1,520.3	2,350.7	35.3	2.7				
May	821.6	17.3	838.9	1,528.1	2,366.9	35.4	2.1				
Aug.	831.0	12.9	843.9	1,533.4	2,377.3	35.5	1.5				
PERSONS											
1961 - Feb. (d)	2,462.1	44.3	2,506.4	1,743.4	4,249.8	59.0	1.8				
May (d)	2,427.8	67.6	2,495.4	1,780.6	4,276.1	58.4	2.7				
Aug.	2,415.8	77.8	2,493.6	1,836.3	4,329.9	57.6	3.1				
Nov.	2,438.4	59.7	2,498.1	1,851.1	4,349.3	57.4	2.4				
1962 - Feb.	2,479.9	65.1	2,545.0	1,826.9	4,371.9	58.2	2.6				
May	2,488.6	51.4	2,540.0	1,851.3	4,391.3	57.8	2.0				
Aug.	2,492.9	41.6	2,534.4	1,875.2	4,409.7	57.5	1.6				
Nov.	2,521.6	42.0	2,563.6	1,873.8	4,437.4	57.8	1.6				
1963 - Feb.	2,540.2	50.9	2,591.2	1,868.0	4,459.2	58.1	2.0				
May	2,529.9	49.4	2,579.3	1,902.8	4,482.2	57.5	1.9				
Aug.	2,552.4	40.4	2,592.8	1,910.9	4,503.7	57.6	1.6				
Nov.	2,573.1	30.1	2,603.2	1,929.9	4,533.1	57.4	1.2				
1964 - Feb.	2,605.0	42.3	2,647.3	1,914.7	4,562.0	58.0	1.6				
May	2,623.1	33.2	2,656.3	1,936.4	4,592.7	57.8	1.2				
Aug.	2,632.9	25.4	2,658.3	1,954.9	4,613.2	57.6	1.0				

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (d) Metropolitan area boundaries of Melbourne, Brisbane and Hobart, as defined for statistical purposes, were changed in June, 1961, by inclusion of additional areas. Thus, figures for February and May, 1961 are not strictly comparable with those for later surveys.

TABLE 14 - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :  
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AND CONJUGAL CONDITION

Survey Date	Occupational Status of Civilians 14 years of age and over								Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (b)		Unemployment Rate (c)	
	Employed (a)		Unemployed		Total in the Work Force		Not in the Work Force			Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)
	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	
MALES													
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
1961 - May (e)	1,190.7	496.1	19.1	22.7	1,209.8	518.8	139.3	211.1	1,349.1	729.9	89.7	71.1	1.6
Aug.	1,187.5	490.9	22.2	31.0	1,209.7	521.9	150.4	222.4	1,360.2	744.3	88.9	70.1	1.8
1962 - May	1,224.7	491.1	15.3	15.5	1,240.0	506.6	153.7	230.9	1,393.7	737.5	89.0	68.7	1.2
Aug.	1,228.5	486.3	13.7	12.4	1,242.2	498.6	157.8	240.4	1,400.0	739.0	88.7	67.5	1.1
1963 - May	1,249.2	503.7	13.5	14.7	1,262.7	518.4	160.9	232.5	1,423.7	751.0	88.7	69.0	1.1
Aug.	1,255.0	503.6	10.3	12.4	1,265.3	516.0	162.6	240.6	1,427.9	756.6	88.6	68.2	0.8
Nov.	1,261.5	502.7	8.2	10.5	1,269.7	513.1	167.0	247.5	1,436.7	760.6	88.4	67.5	0.6
1964 - Feb.	1,267.0	529.8	8.0	12.1	1,275.1	541.9	168.1	226.3	1,443.1	768.1	88.4	70.5	0.6
May	1,274.2	527.3	7.9	8.0	1,282.2	535.3	166.9	241.4	1,449.1	776.7	88.5	68.9	0.6
Aug.	1,272.6	529.2	5.4	7.2	1,278.0	536.4	166.1	255.4	1,444.1	791.8	88.5	67.7	0.4
FEMALES													
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
1961 - May (e)	348.0	393.0	12.8	13.0	360.8	406.1	1,006.4	423.8	1,367.2	829.9	26.4	48.9	3.5
Aug.	352.0	385.4	11.4	13.3	363.4	398.7	1,018.8	444.6	1,382.2	843.3	26.3	47.3	3.1
1962 - May	366.7	406.1	8.8	11.9	375.5	417.9	1,021.3	445.4	1,396.8	863.3	26.9	48.4	2.4
Aug.	375.1	403.1	7.0	8.5	382.1	411.6	1,024.1	452.9	1,406.2	864.5	27.2	47.6	1.8
1963 - May	379.4	397.6	9.3	11.9	388.7	409.5	1,055.9	453.5	1,444.5	863.0	26.9	47.5	2.4
Aug.	380.0	413.8	8.1	9.6	388.1	423.4	1,050.7	457.0	1,438.8	880.4	27.0	48.1	2.1
Nov.	390.9	418.0	*	7.2	395.2	425.2	1,053.5	461.9	1,448.7	887.1	27.3	41.9	1.1
1964 - Feb.	384.2	424.1	9.4	12.7	393.6	436.8	1,062.7	457.7	1,456.3	894.4	27.0	48.8	2.4
May	391.3	430.3	8.2	9.1	399.5	439.4	1,064.6	463.5	1,464.0	902.9	27.3	48.7	2.0
Aug.	401.6	429.5	7.9	5.0	409.4	434.5	1,058.9	474.5	1,468.4	908.9	27.9	47.8	1.9

For footnotes see next page.

TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :  
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AND CONJUGAL CONDITION (continued)

Survey Date	Occupational Status of Civilians 14 years of age and over								Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over		Work Force Participation Rate (b)		Unemployment Rate (c)	
	Employed (a)		Unemployed		Total in the Work Force		Not in the Work Force		Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)
	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)						
PERSONS														
1961 - May (e)	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
Aug.	1,538.7	889.1	31.9	35.7	1,570.6	924.8	1,145.7	634.9	2,716.3	1,559.7	57.8	59.3	2.0	3.9
	1,539.5	876.3	33.6	44.2	1,573.1	920.5	1,169.3	667.0	2,742.4	1,587.6	57.4	58.0	2.1	4.8
1962 - May	1,591.4	897.2	24.1	27.3	1,615.5	924.5	1,175.0	676.3	2,790.5	1,600.8	57.9	57.8	1.5	3.0
Aug.	1,603.6	889.3	20.7	20.9	1,624.2	910.2	1,181.9	693.3	2,806.1	1,603.5	57.9	56.8	1.3	2.3
1963 - May	1,628.6	901.4	22.8	26.6	1,651.4	927.9	1,216.8	686.1	2,868.2	1,614.0	57.6	57.5	1.4	2.9
Aug.	1,635.0	917.4	18.5	21.9	1,653.5	939.4	1,213.3	697.6	2,866.7	1,637.0	57.7	57.4	1.1	2.3
Nov.	1,652.4	920.7	12.5	17.6	1,664.9	938.3	1,220.6	709.3	2,885.4	1,647.7	57.7	57.0	0.7	1.9
1964 - Feb.	1,651.2	953.8	17.5	24.8	1,668.7	978.6	1,230.7	683.9	2,899.4	1,662.6	57.6	58.9	1.0	2.5
May	1,665.5	957.6	16.1	17.1	1,681.6	974.6	1,231.5	704.9	2,913.1	1,679.5	57.7	58.0	1.0	1.8
Aug.	1,674.2	958.7	13.2	12.2	1,687.4	970.8	1,225.0	729.9	2,912.5	1,700.7	57.9	57.1	0.8	1.3

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (d) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (e) See footnote (d) to Table 13. \* Less than 5,000; see explanatory notes, page 18, section 4, paragraph 2.

TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION,  
AUGUST, 1964

Age Group (years) and Conjugal Condition	Occupational Status			Civilians not in the Work Force	Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Partici- pation Rate (b)	Unemploy- ment Rate (c)				
	Civilians in the Work Force		Employed (a)								
	Unem- ployed	Total									
MALES											
14 - 19	'000 178.6	'000 *	'000 181.3	'000 151.6	'000 332.9	% 54.5	% 1.5				
20 - 44 -											
Married	728.7	*	731.8	9.2	741.1	98.8	0.4				
Not married(d)	279.9	*	283.1	25.1	308.2	91.9	1.2				
45 - 64 -											
Married	502.3	*	504.0	38.5	542.6	92.9	0.3				
Not married(d)	66.1	*	67.3	21.7	89.0	75.6	1.7				
65 and over	46.2	*	46.8	175.3	222.1	21.1	1.3				
Total	1,801.8	12.5	1,814.4	421.5	2,235.9	81.1	0.7				
FEMALES											
14 - 19	'000 185.5	'000 *	'000 188.7	'000 141.9	'000 330.6	% 57.1	% 1.7				
20 - 44 -											
Married	275.7	6.3	282.1	565.6	847.6	33.3	2.3				
Not married(d)	163.0	*	164.5	24.8	189.4	86.9	0.9				
45 - 64 -											
Married	118.1	*	119.3	374.2	493.5	24.2	1.0				
Not married(d)	77.4	*	77.9	93.1	171.0	45.6	0.7				
65 and over	11.3	*	11.4	333.8	345.2	3.3	1.0				
Total	831.0	12.9	843.9	1,533.4	2,377.3	35.5	1.5				
PERSONS											
14 - 19	'000 364.2	'000 5.8	'000 370.0	'000 293.5	'000 663.4	% 55.8	% 1.6				
20 - 44 -											
Married	1,004.4	9.5	1,013.9	574.8	1,588.7	63.8	0.9				
Not married(d)	442.9	*	447.7	49.9	497.6	90.0	1.1				
45 - 64 -											
Married	620.4	*	623.4	412.7	1,036.1	60.2	0.5				
Not married(d)	143.5	*	145.2	114.8	260.0	55.8	1.1				
65 and over	57.5	*	58.2	509.1	567.4	10.3	1.2				
Total	2,632.9	25.4	2,658.3	1,954.9	4,613.2	57.6	1.0				

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (d) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.

\* Less than 5,000; see explanatory notes, page 18, section 4, paragraph 2.

TABLE 16. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION

AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION

(Per cent.)

Particulars	Age Group (years)						Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	
	14-19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over		
		Married	Not Married (a)	Married	Not Married (a)			
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (b)								
<u>Males</u> - 1961 - May (c)	59.0	99.0	92.1	94.0	81.0	25.8	83.1	
	57.1	98.7	91.4	93.7	81.6	23.0	82.3	
	54.5	98.9	91.7	93.6	81.0	21.6	82.0	
	51.5	98.8	91.0	93.9	78.6	21.9	81.4	
	54.2	98.8	91.8	93.8	81.5	21.3	81.9	
	53.4	98.8	91.9	93.4	80.2	20.9	81.5	
	52.8	98.6	91.3	93.6	80.0	20.0	81.1	
	59.2	98.5	92.3	93.5	80.4	20.6	82.2	
	57.9	98.7	90.9	93.1	78.5	20.4	81.7	
<u>Females</u> - 1961 - May (c)	54.5	98.8	91.9	92.9	75.6	21.1	81.1	
	58.5	30.9	86.8	23.8	47.9	4.4	34.9	
	55.3	31.3	86.4	23.0	45.9	3.9	34.2	
	57.6	31.4	86.7	24.2	46.9	4.4	35.1	
	55.6	32.0	86.3	24.3	46.4	3.8	35.0	
	54.4	32.3	86.3	22.9	47.7	4.2	34.6	
	54.5	32.2	87.5	23.5	47.9	4.0	35.0	
	54.0	32.9	87.4	23.6	47.0	4.0	35.1	
	58.0	32.6	86.7	23.3	47.1	3.5	35.3	
<u>Males</u> - 1961 - August (c)	58.5	32.9	86.5	23.5	46.4	3.2	35.4	
	57.1	33.3	86.9	24.2	45.6	3.3	35.5	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (d)								
<u>Males</u> - 1961 - May (c)	4.0	1.7	4.7	1.3	4.6	1.5	2.4	
	5.8	1.6	5.8	2.0	6.8	3.0	3.1	
	3.6	1.1	2.7	1.4	3.1	2.5	1.8	
	2.8	1.0	2.1	1.3	3.2	0.7	1.5	
	3.9	0.9	2.0	1.3	3.7	2.0	1.6	
	2.1	0.6	2.0	1.0	4.6	1.5	1.3	
	3.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.6	2.0	1.0	
	3.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.3	2.5	1.1	
	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.9	
<u>Females</u> - 1961 - August (c)	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.7	
	4.7	3.7	2.9	2.9	1.4	2.4	3.4	
	4.2	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.7	3.2	
	4.3	2.8	2.2	0.9	2.3	..	2.6	
	2.8	2.2	2.1	0.9	1.0	..	2.0	
	4.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.7	
	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.2	
	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	..	1.4	
	4.8	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.8	2.7	
<u>Males</u> - 1964 - February (c)	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	2.1	
	1.7	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5	

(a) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) See footnote (d) to Table 13. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

TABLE 17. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS -  
DISTRIBUTION BY HOURS WORKED  
(Per cent.)

Survey Date	Per cent. who worked the following hours in the specified week -								Total
	Nil(a)	1-14	15-24	25-34	35-40	41-44	45-48	Over 48	
Manufacturing Industries									
1961 -									
May (b)	3.7	0.9	2.4	5.0	75.2	5.2	4.5	3.1	100.0
August	2.7	0.9	2.1	5.3	78.3	4.3	3.8	2.6	100.0
1962 -									
May	3.0	0.9	2.0	3.7	76.4	5.6	4.8	3.6	100.0
August	3.2	1.1	2.1	4.3	76.5	4.7	4.6	3.5	100.0
1963 -									
May	3.2	0.4	2.0	3.6	76.1	5.3	5.3	3.6	100.0
August	2.8	0.9	1.9	6.0	74.3	5.1	5.2	3.8	100.0
November	2.7	0.9	1.9	5.9	71.9	5.5	6.0	5.2	100.0
1964 -									
February	3.9	0.7	1.8	2.7	74.4	5.4	5.9	5.2	100.0
May	3.4	1.0	2.0	6.5	70.2	5.8	5.9	5.2	100.0
August	2.9	1.1	2.2	4.4	71.2	5.7	6.6	5.9	100.0
All Industries									
1961 -									
May (b)	4.9	2.4	3.2	6.2	69.3	5.5	4.3	4.2	100.0
August	3.5	2.3	3.2	7.2	71.6	5.0	3.5	3.7	100.0
1962 -									
May	4.6	2.5	3.0	5.6	70.5	5.4	4.0	4.4	100.0
August	4.3	2.6	3.1	5.7	71.4	4.8	4.1	4.0	100.0
1963 -									
May	4.7	2.4	3.1	5.3	70.9	4.9	4.3	4.4	100.0
August	3.9	2.3	2.9	7.1	70.5	4.7	4.3	4.3	100.0
November	3.6	2.5	3.1	8.8	67.0	4.9	4.7	5.4	100.0
1964 -									
February	4.9	2.1	2.7	5.3	70.1	5.0	4.7	5.2	100.0
May	5.2	2.4	3.0	7.2	67.0	5.2	4.7	5.3	100.0
August	4.2	2.7	3.2	6.8	67.5	5.3	4.8	5.5	100.0

(a) Excludes persons laid off for the whole week without pay, who are included in unemployed. (b) See footnote (d) to Table 13.

Note: The figures in this table are based on actual hours worked, not hours paid for; they are therefore affected by public holidays, recreation leave, absenteeism, temporary absence from work due to sickness, accident and industrial disputes, and work stoppages due to bad weather, plant breakdowns, etc.

The principal public holidays that affected the figures are:- May (each year) - Labour Day (Brisbane); August (each year) - Show Day (Brisbane), Bank Holiday (Sydney); November, 1963 - Cup Day (Melbourne), Queen's Birthday (Perth).

TABLE 18. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :  
EMPLOYED PERSONS WHO WORKED LESS THAN 35 HOURS, BY REASON

Survey Date	Reason for working less than 35 hours in the specified week									
	Persons who usually work 35 hours or more per week			Persons who usually work less than 35 hours per week			All persons who worked less than 35 hours in the specified week			
	Lack of work (a)	Other reasons (b)	Total	Lack of work (c)	Other reasons (d)	Total	Lack of work (a)	(c)	Other reasons (b)	(d)
NUMBER ('000)										
1961 - May (e)	28.9	185.1	214.1	17.7	178.5	196.2	46.7	363.6	410.3	
August	31.1	166.1	197.2	22.1	180.3	202.4	53.1	346.4	399.5	
1962 - May	21.4	176.2	197.6	15.4	185.2	200.5	36.8	361.4	398.2	
August	19.6	180.6	200.2	14.7	181.5	196.2	34.3	362.1	396.4	
1963 - May	22.7	172.6	195.3	11.2	192.3	203.5	33.9	364.9	398.8	
August	20.6	200.9	221.5	11.0	190.6	201.6	31.6	391.6	423.1	
November	12.4	229.9	242.2	7.6	213.1	220.7	20.0	443.0	463.0	
1964 - February	16.0	168.8	184.9	10.2	200.0	210.2	26.2	368.9	395.1	
May	10.8	228.9	239.7	8.9	220.0	228.9	19.8	448.8	468.6	
August	14.9	198.2	213.1	8.0	224.4	232.5	22.9	422.7	445.6	

PROPORTION OF THE CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX CAPITALS - (PER CENT.)										
Survey Date	(e)	Lack of work	Other reasons	Total	Lack of work	Other reasons	Total	Lack of work	Other reasons	Total
		(a)	(b)		(c)	(d)		(a)	(c)	(d)
1961 - May (e)	1.2	7.4	8.6	0.7	7.2	7.9	1.9	14.6	16.4	
August	1.2	6.7	7.9	0.9	7.2	8.1	2.1	13.9	16.0	
1962 - May	0.8	6.9	7.8	0.6	7.3	7.9	1.4	14.2	15.7	
August	0.8	7.1	7.9	0.6	7.2	7.7	1.4	14.3	15.6	
1963 - May	0.9	6.7	7.6	0.4	7.5	7.9	1.3	14.1	15.5	
August	0.8	7.7	8.5	0.4	7.4	7.8	1.2	15.1	16.3	
November	0.5	8.8	9.3	0.3	8.2	8.5	0.8	17.0	17.8	
1964 - February	0.6	6.4	7.0	0.4	7.6	7.9	1.0	13.9	14.9	
May	0.4	8.6	9.0	0.3	8.3	8.6	0.7	16.9	17.6	
August	0.6	7.5	8.0	0.3	8.4	8.7	0.9	15.9	16.8	

(a) Excludes persons laid off for the whole week without pay, who are included in unemployed. The figures comprise persons working short time, those who lost their jobs or commenced in new jobs during the specified week, and those absent from work because of plant breakdowns or bad weather. (b) Own illness, injury, leave or holiday (see note at foot of page 24), and industrial disputes. (c) Persons who would prefer to work 35 hours or more per week if suitable work were available (d) Persons who prefer to work less than 35 hours per week. (e) See footnote (d) to Table 13.

TABLE 19. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :  
 UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED, BY INDUSTRY GROUP  
 (Per cent.)

Industry Group (a)	1961		1962		1963			1964		
	May (b)	Aug.	May	Aug.	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.
<u>UNEMPLOYMENT RATES</u>										
(Unemployed Persons in each Industry Group as a percentage of the Work Force in the Industry Group)										
Manufacturing	2.9	3.8	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
Building and construction	4.9	5.6	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.8
Transport, storage and communication	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9
Commerce	2.4	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.9
Public authority (n.e.i.), community and business services (including professional)	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.6
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, etc., personal service, etc.	4.1	4.8	3.2	2.4	2.7	1.6	1.4	2.1	2.2	1.6
Other industries	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.6
All industries (excluding persons who had not previously been employed) (c)	2.6	3.0	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9
<u>DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED</u>										
(Unemployed Persons in each Industry Group as a percentage of total Unemployed Persons)										
Manufacturing	36.4	41.7	32.5	35.4	35.8	35.3	27.7	26.0	31.6	33.7
Building and construction	14.1	13.7	10.6	9.7	7.2	8.5	7.7	5.0	3.0	6.2
Transport, storage and communication	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.3	5.1	5.2	3.7	4.5	7.5
Commerce	17.7	16.7	14.5	16.3	15.7	17.2	15.3	17.3	19.7	17.4
Public authority (n.e.i.), community and business services (including professional)	7.0	5.3	6.1	7.7	8.8	10.4	9.6	10.4	9.4	9.8
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, etc., personal service, etc.	9.8	10.4	10.7	9.7	9.5	7.0	8.6	8.9	11.0	11.1
Other industries	5.5	3.5	8.3	7.1	7.8	7.4	8.5	6.0	6.9	5.2
Never worked (d)	4.9	4.3	13.0	10.0	10.9	9.1	17.4	22.7	13.9	9.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Industry group when last employed. (b) See footnote (d) to Table 13. (c) These rates relate to persons who had previously been employed and therefore differ from the unemployment rates shown in Tables 13, 14, 15 and 16, which relate to all unemployed persons, including those who had not previously worked. (d) Persons who have not previously been employed. Comprises mainly school leavers seeking work for the first time.

TABLE 20. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : UNEMPLOYED PERSONS -DISTRIBUTION BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

Survey Date	Number Unemployed ('000)	Proportion Unemployed for -			
		Less than 1 month (Per cent.)	1 month and less than three months (Per cent.)	3 months and over (Per cent.)	Total (Per cent.)
MALES					
1961 - May (a)	41.8	45.7	33.8	20.5	100.0
Aug.	53.2	33.9	34.8	31.3	100.0
1962 - May	30.7	34.8	27.1	38.1	100.0
Aug.	26.0	39.7	23.6	36.7	100.0
1963 - May	28.2	44.7	25.9	29.4	100.0
Aug.	22.7	37.7	25.7	36.6	100.0
Nov.	18.6	60.6	17.9	21.5	100.0
1964 - Feb.	20.1	44.3	37.6	18.1	100.0
May	15.9	52.9	28.9	18.2	100.0
Aug.	12.5	54.1	25.6	20.3	100.0
FEMALES					
1961 - May (a)	25.8	35.0	36.1	28.9	100.0
Aug.	24.7	36.2	26.4	37.4	100.0
1962 - May	20.7	32.3	29.7	38.0	100.0
Aug.	15.5	42.5	24.6	32.9	100.0
1963 - May	21.2	44.1	29.5	26.4	100.0
Aug.	17.7	33.9	29.8	36.3	100.0
Nov.	11.5	55.0	21.1	23.9	100.0
1964 - Feb.	22.1	45.5	35.0	19.5	100.0
May	17.3	45.5	29.6	24.9	100.0
Aug.	12.9	52.3	19.2	28.5	100.0
PERSONS					
1961 - May (a)	67.6	41.6	34.7	23.7	100.0
Aug.	77.8	34.6	32.1	33.3	100.0
1962 - May	51.4	33.8	28.2	38.0	100.0
Aug.	41.6	40.7	24.0	35.3	100.0
1963 - May	49.4	44.5	27.4	28.1	100.0
Aug.	40.4	36.0	27.5	36.5	100.0
Nov.	30.1	58.5	19.1	22.4	100.0
1964 - Feb.	42.3	44.9	36.2	18.9	100.0
May	33.2	49.0	29.3	21.7	100.0
Aug.	25.4	53.2	22.4	24.4	100.0

(a) See footnote (d) to Table 13.

## IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 21. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)  
(Source: Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1958 - 27th June	17,321	9,906	8,925	3,548	5,075	1,568	46,343
1959 - 26th June	17,504	9,050	8,828	2,012	4,780	1,373	43,547
1960 - 1st July	9,069	6,572	6,074	2,523	3,552	1,389	29,179
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964 - 26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1963 - 27th September	13,286	8,697	4,020	2,107	3,687	2,191	33,988
1st November	10,626	6,548	4,387	2,054	2,897	1,822	28,334
29th November	13,771	6,200	7,415	1,646	2,570	1,617	33,219
1964 - 26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
31st July	8,449	5,284	2,675	1,681	3,407	2,194	23,690
28th August	7,414	4,593	2,374	1,362	3,098	1,980	20,821
2nd October	6,094	3,976	2,486	1,263	2,321	1,819	17,959
30th October	6,391	3,909	2,931	3,890	1,881	1,541	20,543
27th November	6,629	3,458	4,358	1,219	1,747	1,280	18,691
FEMALES							
1958 - 27th June	8,369	5,700	3,302	1,534	1,233	663	20,801
1959 - 26th June	9,453	5,534	3,198	1,946	1,294	736	22,161
1960 - 1st July	6,779	4,761	2,513	2,024	1,142	815	18,034
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964 - 26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1963 - 27th September	10,229	5,250	3,753	2,566	1,828	1,272	24,898
1st November	9,521	4,752	3,603	2,504	1,777	1,202	23,359
29th November	11,827	4,568	4,691	2,260	1,805	1,130	26,281
1964 - 26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
31st July	8,447	3,960	3,229	2,509	2,026	1,249	21,420
28th August	7,482	3,335	2,720	2,140	1,913	1,167	18,757
2nd October	6,737	3,217	2,627	1,836	1,645	1,145	17,207
30th October	6,955	2,989	2,521	1,819	1,582	1,085	16,951
27th November	7,358	2,918	3,682	1,729	1,619	1,056	18,362
PERSONS							
1958 - 27th June	25,690	15,606	12,227	5,082	6,308	2,231	67,144
1959 - 26th June	26,957	14,584	12,026	3,958	6,074	2,109	65,708
1960 - 1st July	15,848	11,333	8,587	4,547	4,694	2,204	47,213
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964 - 26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1963 - 27th September	23,515	13,947	7,773	4,673	5,515	3,463	58,886
1st November	20,147	11,300	7,990	4,558	4,674	3,024	51,693
29th November	25,598	10,768	12,106	3,906	4,375	2,747	59,500
1964 - 26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
31st July	16,896	9,244	5,904	4,190	5,433	3,443	45,110
28th August	14,896	7,928	5,094	3,502	5,011	3,147	39,578
2nd October	12,831	7,193	5,113	3,099	3,966	2,964	35,166
30th October	13,346	6,898	5,452	5,709	3,463	2,626	37,494
27th November	13,987	6,376	8,040	2,948	3,366	2,336	37,053

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 22). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 22. - NUMBER RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)  
 (Source: Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1958 - June	8,695	4,712	3,913	1,586	2,601	525	8	11	22,051
1959 - June	8,554	4,041	3,447	636	2,500	502	2	9	19,691
1960 - June	3,491	2,507	2,311	779	1,931	371	2	7	11,399
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964 - June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1963 - September	6,045	4,282	1,696	710	2,014	1,273	5	14	16,039
October	5,059	3,198	1,679	574	1,503	1,049	4	11	13,077
November	4,472	2,551	2,524	443	1,329	862	1	14	12,196
1964 - June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
July	3,147	2,025	986	418	1,612	1,107	3	16	9,314
August	2,602	1,735	763	324	1,431	1,137	2	7	8,001
September	2,067	1,407	720	288	1,118	1,024	1	4	6,629
October	1,735	1,157	933	278	875	874	1	4	5,857
November	1,618	1,055	1,060	244	753	650	..	6	5,386
FEMALES									
1958 - June	2,974	2,187	992	672	404	114	1	23	7,367
1959 - June	3,508	1,972	1,030	696	439	168	3	21	7,837
1960 - June	2,114	1,169	753	601	362	129	1	13	5,142
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964 - June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1963 - September	4,511	1,787	1,703	984	870	666	..	15	10,536
October	3,860	1,540	1,509	895	805	620	..	10	9,239
November	3,730	1,376	1,559	773	748	585	..	11	8,782
1964 - June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
July	3,334	1,265	1,145	738	1,007	595	7	33	8,124
August	2,835	1,040	904	618	897	595	3	31	6,923
September	2,350	877	830	516	785	571	1	28	5,958
October	2,140	758	811	418	636	521	2	17	5,303
November	2,173	723	903	357	623	465	1	27	5,272
PERSONS									
1958 - June	11,669	6,899	4,905	2,258	3,005	639	9	34	29,418
1959 - June	12,062	6,013	4,477	1,332	2,939	670	5	30	27,528
1960 - June	5,605	3,676	3,064	1,380	2,293	500	3	20	16,541
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1963 - September	10,556	6,069	3,399	1,694	2,884	1,939	5	29	26,575
October	8,919	4,738	3,188	1,469	2,308	1,669	4	21	22,316
November	8,202	3,927	4,083	1,216	2,077	1,447	1	25	20,978
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
July	6,481	3,290	2,131	1,156	2,619	1,702	10	49	17,438
August	5,437	2,775	1,667	942	2,328	1,732	5	38	14,924
September	4,417	2,284	1,550	804	1,903	1,595	2	32	12,587
October	3,875	1,915	1,744	696	1,511	1,395	3	21	11,160
November	3,791	1,778	1,963	601	1,376	1,115	1	33	10,658

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

K. M. ARCHER  
 COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

26TH JANUARY, 1965

NOTE: Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971, Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.

